S4 Table. Cost effectiveness results of the sensitivity analyses

|  | Quintile 1<br>(95%CI)   | Quintile 2<br>(95%CI)   | Quintile 3<br>(95%CI)   | Quintile 4<br>(95%CI)   | Quintile 5 (95%CI)      | Total<br>(95%CI)              |  |  |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| 20% sugar-sweetened beverage tax including flavoured milk                |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                               |  |  |
| Total HALYs saved over lifetime (thousands)                              | 58.1<br>(18.0, 97.7)    | 54.9.<br>(32.9, 76.7)   | 54.6<br>(22.9, 85.4)    | 34.9<br>(30.1, 40.6)    | 28.2<br>(12.2, 44.3)    | 192.7<br>(75.8, 301.2)        |  |  |
| Total years of life saved over lifetime (thousands)                      | 44.3<br>(13.6, 72.9)    | 41.0.<br>(24.76.7)      | 41.1<br>(17.2, 63.8)    | 25.9<br>(23.0, 29.3)    | 21.7<br>(10.0, 33.6)    | 121.1<br>(47.8, 189.9)        |  |  |
| Total healthcare cost savings over lifetime (millions of dollars)        | 473.0<br>(145.6, 767.5) | 473.1<br>(286.5, 656.4) | 476.2<br>(196.9, 738.6) | 325.0<br>(273.6, 381.5) | 260.3<br>(111.6, 407.7) | 1,951.4<br>(1,687.2, 2,218.3) |  |  |
| Net cost per HALY saved  | Cost saving                   |  |  |
| Out-of-pocket healthcare costs saved over lifetime (millions of dollars) | 40.2<br>(34.8, 45.7)    | 40.7<br>(35.2,46.3)     | 57.8<br>(50.0, 65.8)    | 79.3<br>(68.6, 90.2)    | 121.4<br>(105.0, 138.0) | 339.5<br>(293.6, 386.0)       |  |  |
| Out-of-pocket costs of tax (dollars per person, yearly)                  | 40.90<br>(24.80, 64.0)  | 37.30<br>(22.80, 57.70) | 33.30<br>(19.50, 51.60) | 30.60<br>(17.80, 49.40) | 33.20<br>(20.50, 51.10) | 34.10<br>(20.80, 53.40)       |  |  |
| % expenditure food and non-<br>alcoholic drinks                          | 0.62%                   | 0.40%                   | 0.30%                   | 0.25%                   | 0.23%                   | 0.32%                         |  |  |
| 50% pass-through of 20% sugar-sweetened beverage tax (10% tax rate)      |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                               |  |  |
| Total HALYs saved over   | 29.2                    | 27.3                    | 27.1                    | 16.5                    | 14.7                    | 89.0                          |  |  |

| lifetime (thousands)   | (26.1, 32.6)   | (4.6, 49.1)    | (10.9, 43.7)   | (14.1, 19.3)   | (13.2, 16.4)   | (33.6, 144.8)      |  |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--|
| Total years of life saved over lifetime (thousands)                      | 22.1           | 20.3           | 20.5           | 12.2           | 11.2           | 61.5               |  |
|  | (20.9, 23.4)   | (3.4, 36.3)    | (8.4, 32.7)    | (10.8, 13.9)   | (10.5, 12.0)   | (23.8, 99.2)       |  |
| Total healthcare cost savings over lifetime (millions of dollars)        | 238.5          | 235.7          | 236.8          | 154.0          | 133.7          | 957.5              |  |
|  | (211.4, 265.0) | (40.3, 154.0)  | (95.4, 376.9)  | (129.8, 181.7) | (118.0, 151.3) | (829.8, 1,102)     |  |
| Net cost per HALY saved  | Cost saving        |  |
| Out-of-pocket healthcare costs saved over lifetime (millions of dollars) | 19.7           | 20.0           | 28.4           | 38.9           | 59.6           | 166.6              |  |
|  | (17.1, 22.7)   | (17.3,23.0)    | (24.6, 32.7)   | (33.7, 44.8)   | (51.6, 68.6)   | (144.4, 191.8)     |  |
| Out-of-pocket costs of tax (dollars per person, yearly)                  | 20.7           | 17.10          | 17.90          | 15.70          | 17.20          | 16.90              |  |
|  | (12.40, 31.80) | (12.50, 22.60) | (11.30, 27.40) | (9.30, 25.10)  | (10.60, 26.30) | (10.30, 25.80)     |  |
| % expenditure food and non-<br>alcoholic drinks                          | 0.31%          | 0.18%          | 0.16%          | 0.13%          | 0.12%          | 0.32%              |  |
| 30% sugar-sweetened beverage tax   |                |                |                |                |                |                    |  |
| Total HALYs saved over lifetime (thousands)                              | 70.5           | 69.4           | 66.2           | 43.8           | 38.5           | 224.5              |  |
|  | (23.3, 112.6)  | (47.1, 92.3)   | (27.1, 100.0)  | (37.5, 51.5)   | (17.5, 58.0)   | 91.6, 346.0)       |  |
| Total years of life saved over lifetime (thousands)                      | 53.9           | 51.9           | 50.2           | 32.6           | 29.5           | 155.5              |  |
|  | (17.9, 85.6)   | (35.6, 68.1)   | (20.3, 75.9)   | (28.7, 37.0)   | (13.6, 43.9)   | (62.9, 238.7)      |  |
| Total healthcare cost savings over lifetime (millions of dollars)        | 574.4          | 598.6          | 576.1          | 407.4          | 352.3          | 2501.4             |  |
|  | (195.7, 919.7) | (405.8, 788.3) | (233.2, 865.6) | (341.1, 480.2) | (164.4, 536.2) | (2,181.9, 2,820.4) |  |
| Net cost per HALY saved  | Cost saving        |  |

| Out-of-pocket healthcare costs saved over lifetime (millions of dollars) | 51.6                    | 52.2                    | 74.2                    | 101.7                   | 155.6                        | 435.2                   |  |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|  | (6.1, 45.0)             | (6.2, 45.5)             | (8.8, 64.7)             | (12.1,88.7)             | (18.4,135.7)                 | (379.7, 490.8)          |  |
| Out-of-pocket costs of tax (dollars per person, yearly)                  | 51.40<br>(39.10, 67.90) | 47.10<br>(36.10, 61.10) | 49.60<br>(37.90, 62.70) | 46.70<br>(38.30, 56.90) | <b>33.50 (20.70</b> , 51.00) | 51.20<br>(31.20, 80.10) |  |
| % expenditure food and non-<br>alcoholic drinks                          | 0.78%                   | 0.50%                   | 0.45%                   | 0.39%                   | 0.23%                        | 0.48%                   |  |
| 50c per litre tax  |                         |                         |                         |                         |                              |                         |  |
| Total HALYs saved over lifetime (thousands)                              | 30.4                    | 31.0                    | 33.2                    | 20.3                    | 12.7                         | 167.5                   |  |
|  | (4.4, 54.7)             | (4.0, 58.2)             | (13.1, 51.3)            | (17.5, 23.6)            | (5.9, 19.5)                  | (148.5, 189.6)          |  |
| Total years of life saved over lifetime (thousands)                      | 23.1                    | 23.2                    | 25.1                    | 15.0                    | 9.7                          | 116.0                   |  |
|  | 3.4, 42.2               | 2.8, 43.3               | 10.0, 39.1              | 13.3, 16.9              | 4.5, 14.9                    | 108.8, 122.9            |  |
| Total healthcare cost savings over lifetime (millions of dollars)        | 248.2                   | 264.3                   | 289.1                   | 188.9                   | 116.4                        | 1,141.0                 |  |
|  | 34.8, 445.5             | 38.4, 486.3             | 117.3, 456.4            | 159.5, 220.1            | 53.2, 180.7                  | 989.8, 1,309.7          |  |
| Net cost per HALY saved  | Cost saving                  | Cost saving             |  |
| Out-of-pocket healthcare costs saved over lifetime (millions of dollars) | 23.5                    | 23.8                    | 33.8                    | 46.4                    | 71.0                         | 198.5                   |  |
|  | (20.4, 27.0)            | (20.6, 27.3)            | (29.3, 38.8)            | (40.2, 53.2)            | (61.6, 81.5)                 | (172.2, 227.9)          |  |
| Out-of-pocket costs of tax   | 34.40                   | 27.80                   | 30.50                   | 23.60                   | 25.70                        | 25.80                   |  |
| (dollars per person, yearly)   | (31.90, 37.00)          | (25.00, 30.90)          | (26.80, 34.70)          | (20.60, 26.70)          | (23.70, 27.90)               | (23.80, 27.80)          |  |
| % expenditure food and non-<br>alcoholic drinks                          | 0.32%                   | 0.42%                   | 0.33%                   | 0.21%                   | 0.21%                        | 0.18%                   |  |