Supplementary Data

Supplementary S3 Table. Experimental Data

| Control | | Patients | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| Parameter | Units | 002 | 003 | 004 | 005 | 006 | 007 | 008 | 009 | 010 | 011 | 012 | |
| Mean 24 | mg/dl | 111.38 | 134.44 | 107.89 | 128.70 | 201.66 | 201.29 | 137.21 | 134.52 | 131.33 | 156.08 | 150.84 | |
| Mean Morning | mg/dl | 101.00 | 118.00 | 112.12 | 109.33 | 185.83 | 143.71 | 136.10 | 110.17 | 110.62 | 147.33 | 132.00 | |
| Mean Night | mg/dl | 105.37 | 127.46 | 104.31 | 96.12 | 203.31 | 179.42 | 161.68 | 108.20 | 118.63 | 143.75 | 117.46 | |
| Mean Day | mg/dl | 118.80 | 134.60 | 107.89 | 140.50 | 204.40 | 212.20 | 162.50 | 145.22 | 137.60 | 163.70 | 154.30 | |
| SD 24 | mg/dl | 21.11 | 37.48 | 20.51 | 32.23 | 40.49 | 44.11 | 44.51 | 37.08 | 32.40 | 42.11 | 38.41 | |
| Before Breakfast Before Lunch | mg/dl mg/dl | 112.60 95.30 | 119.40 105.60 | 131.50 110.67 | 118.00 141.80 | 178.00 155.03 | 178.50 194.17 | 132.67 123.92 | 120.70 105.80 | 128.70 119.96 | 145.00 135.10 | 133.70 139.21 | |
| Before Dinner | mg/dl | 98.67 | 127.20 | 98.70 | 131.33 | 165.80 | 194.17 | 125.92 | 111.92 | 127.75 | 133.10 | 122.08 | |
| After Breakfast | mg/dl | 121.32 | 139.14 | 112.52 | 167.29 | 241.25 | 214.04 | 176.57 | 141.19 | 194.46 | 160.57 | 164.24 | |
| Afte Lunch | mg/dl | 140.77 | 160.57 | 103.21 | 111.63 | 217.26 | 202.21 | 191.21 | 182.75 | 142.61 | 204.49 | 212.61 | |
| Afte Dinner | mg/dl | 131.43 | 141.57 | 99.57 | 126.46 | 227.89 | 218.98 | 225.19 | 153.36 | 166.93 | 155.31 | 190.18 | |
| MAX. Breakfast MAX. Lunch | mg/dl mg/dl | 151.75 152.40 | 155.67 179.00 | 169.00 132.75 | 185.66 164.80 | 276.25 240.20 | 255.00 234.00 | 203.00 204.00 | 219.00 199.00 | 226.25 168.00 | 203.00 231.20 | 181.67 253.70 | |
| MAX. Dinner | mg/dl | 143.00 | 165.50 | 148.40 | 158.00 | 250.33 | 229.70 | 249.67 | 174.00 | 177.00 | 171.20 | 194.25 | |
| AUC180/iAUC | % | 0.00 | 17.21 | 4.38 | 5.26 | 94.54 | 50.54 | 36.38 | 13.63 | 10.71 | 43.41 | 26.30 | |
| MGTT | mg/dl h | 41.92 | 68.25 | 50.00 | 50.08 | 50.08 | 99.29 | 91.83 | 70.00 | 72.08 | 49.13 | 35.83 | |
| M-Value | A.U | 4.23 | 9.98 | 4.30 | 6.70 | 23.07 | 25.20 | 8.59 | 10.00 | 8.90 | 13.80 | 12.50 | |
| %CV | % | 18.95 | 27.88 | 19.01 | 25.04 | 20.08 | 21.91 | 32.44 | 27.56 | 24.67 | 26.98 | 25.46 | |
| BGRI | A.U | 1.14 | 3.25 | 1.19 | 2.23 | 14.20 | 12.19 | 6.39 | 3.08 | 2.93 | 6.10 | 5.18 | |
| MODD | mg/dl | 17.51 | 34.36 | 20.98 | 23.60 | 47.46 | 46.65 | 49.57 | 28.37 | 28.05 | 55.25 | 24.69 | |
| MAGE | mg/dl | 54.78 | 62.32 | 40.68 | 65.18 | 90.54 | 80.08 | 113.74 | 108.17 | 78.16 | 79.45 | 80.81 | |
| COGNA6 | mg/dl | 17.34 | 35.28 | 19.15 | 31.18 | 38.45 | 39.24 | 47.33 | 28.94 | 30.03 | 32.52 | 33.13 | |
| COGNA4 | mg/dl | 20.66 | 30.14 | 18.25 | 27.56 | 37.92 | 35.18 | 43.66 | 37.27 | 30.63 | 36.72 | 31.13 | |
| COGNA2 | mg/dl | 18.28 | 19.10 | 21.07 | 21.73 | 28.22 | 27.75 | 31.91 | 32.38 | 27.60 | 30.02 | 28.81 | |
| INS | µIU/ml | 2.95 | 2.70 | 3.47 | 3.55 | 7.77 | 8.30 | 8.86 | 3.09 | 3.36 | 3.48 | 3.05 | |
| Cortisol | ng/ml | 213.40 | 243.60 | 156.00 | 169.20 | 94.80 | 268.80 | 103.20 | 160.80 | 128.80 | 130.60 | 194.10 | |
| FBG | mg/dl | 113.00 | 84.00 | 138.00 | 130.00 | 230.00 | 207.00 | 156.00 | 146.00 | 123.00 | 172.00 | 167.00 | |
| HbA1c | % | 8.10 | 7.10 | 6.60 | 6.50 | 8.80 | 7.40 | 6.90 | 7.20 | 6.30 | 7.60 | 7.60 | |

| PES | | Patients | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Parameter | Units | 002 | 003 | 004 | 005 | 006 | 007 | 008 | 009 | 010 | 011 | 012 | |
| Mean 24 | mg/dl | 102.25 | 125.26 | 112.25 | 121.51 | 190.83 | 157.38 | 123.08 | 127.67 | 121.27 | 147.86 | 126.27 | |
| Mean Morning | mg/dl | 93.69 | 80.93 | 110.55 | 98.09 | 172.12 | 118.51 | 108.77 | 100.57 | 102.26 | 130.10 | 110.44 | |
| Mean Night | mg/dl | 90.27 | 98.57 | 103.59 | 101.90 | 178.64 | 146.69 | 138.57 | 95.94 | 109.32 | 138.15 | 88.46 | |
| Mean Day | mg/dl | 116.20 | 134.60 | 122.40 | 133.40 | 207.20 | 153.90 | 120.50 | 139.50 | 125.14 | 146.90 | 137.20 | |
| SD 24 | mg/dl | 18.30 | 39.46 | 17.61 | 26.56 | 36.95 | 43.88 | 30.02 | 42.75 | 27.28 | 25.04 | 29.59 | |
| Before Breakfast | mg/dl | 100.80 | 88.25 | 124.30 | 100.54 | 183.00 | 138.20 | 103.56 | 117.89 | 113.50 | 132.56 | 113.71 | |
| Before Lunch | mg/dl | 83.20 | 103.33 | 104.80 | 109.33 | 164.00 | 132.44 | 90.90 | 94.42 | 118.28 | 124.30 | 109.93 | |
| Before Dinner | mg/dl | 95.80 | 117.67 | 97.00 | 130.03 | 149.56 | 144.38 | 103.70 | 99.67 | 118.54 | 128.11 | 110.50 | |
| After Breakfast | mg/dl | 113.79 | 135.32 | 125.19 | 127.57 | 202.67 | 208.95 | 156.76 | 149.90 | 137.90 | 149.90 | 132.50 | |
| Afte Lunch | mg/dl | 118.34 | 174.39 | 116.38 | 115.09 | 209.34 | 143.76 | 118.32 | 174.00 | 135.81 | 152.11 | 182.91 | |
| Afte Dinner | mg/dl | 113.20 | 127.81 | 129.93 | 141.43 | 214.48 | 216.25 | 134.05 | 133.81 | 128.61 | 164.00 | 143.74 | |
| MAX. Breakfast | mg/dl | 141.75 | 165.00 | 149.00 | 166.75 | 240.33 | 222.67 | 200.33 | 221.33 | 198.00 | 175.00 | 158.00 | |
| MAX. Lunch | mg/dl | 128.60 | 203.25 | 144.33 | 151.20 | 254.60 | 186.00 | 132.70 | 207.00 | 149.00 | 178.50 | 206.40 | |
| MAX. Dinner | mg/dl | 123.00 | 163.33 | 153.75 | 186.20 | 250.33 | 254.00 | 157.30 | 153.67 | 167.25 | 185.00 | 156.00 | |
| AUC180/iAUC | % | 0.00 | 3.46 | 0.00 | 2.09 | 53.23 | 29.76 | 4.12 | 15.95 | 5.56 | 7.59 | 9.77 | |
| MGTT | mg/dl h | 36.38 | 52.46 | 50.88 | 60.29 | 52.96 | 103.96 | 77.96 | 54.67 | 51.17 | 49.00 | 42.67 | |
| M-Value | A.U | 5.50 | 10.32 | 3.90 | 5.40 | 19.64 | 15.70 | 7.40 | 11.28 | 6.50 | 6.90 | 9.00 | |
| %CV | % | 17.90 | 31.50 | 15.69 | 21.86 | 19.36 | 27.88 | 24.39 | 33.49 | 22.50 | 16.93 | 23.44 | |
| BGRI | A.U | 1.44 | 3.65 | 0.78 | 1.73 | 10.51 | 5.20 | 2.11 | 3.38 | 1.54 | 3.26 | 2.04 | |
| MODD | mg/dl | 18.10 | 29.88 | 19.42 | 23.89 | 48.85 | 36.98 | 25.66 | 27.10 | 22.03 | 22.44 | 22.06 | |
| MAGE | mg/dl | 40.46 | 75.96 | 36.63 | 49.80 | 84.49 | 75.79 | 60.08 | 89.93 | 66.78 | 48.27 | 66.15 | |
| COGNA6 | mg/dl | 16.53 | 33.48 | 14.20 | 24.84 | 29.20 | 43.27 | 26.80 | 39.49 | 26.59 | 19.22 | 24.12 | |
| COGNA4 | mg/dl | 18.87 | 31.84 | 15.12 | 22.80 | 32.15 | 38.92 | 28.80 | 41.99 | 28.44 | 20.78 | 24.51 | |
| COGNA2 | mg/dl | 16.55 | 22.74 | 13.44 | 20.61 | 26.83 | 30.37 | 22.91 | 35.74 | 27.01 | 19.33 | 23.65 | |
| INS | µIU/ml | 3.83 | 2.75 | 3.58 | 3.28 | 6.11 | 4.16 | 8.83 | 2.78 | 1.06 | 5.03 | 3.47 | |
| Cortisol | ng/ml | 78.80 | 176.00 | 113.80 | 69.80 | 57.80 | 133.20 | 107.00 | 169.20 | 71.00 | 128.20 | 116.40 | |
| FBG | mg/dl | 104.00 | 75.00 | 135.00 | 114.00 | 182.00 | 155.00 | 91.00 | 125.00 | 107.00 | 157.00 | 133.00 | |
| HbA1c | % | 6.60 | 6.70 | 6.60 | 5.90 | 8.20 | 7.00 | 6.70 | 6.70 | 5.80 | 7.60 | 6.90 | |